#### INTRODUCTION TO PETROLEUM LAND MANAGEMENT

**INSTRUCTOR:** Seth Williams

Instructor's email: Seth@petroleumeducation.com

**COURSE QUESTIONS**: If a student has specific course questions they can contact Seth Williams via email.

**TECHNICAL QUESTIONS**: For technical support, students will contact Pam Melton email: pmelton@okcu.edu

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This introductory class to petroleum land management takes a methodical approach in laying the foundational principles for oil and gas land management. Topics include: a general introduction to the oil and gas lease, oil and gas law, mineral, surface and royalty rights, calculating net mineral interests; gross working interests, net revenue interest, royalty interests, overriding royalty interests, unit calculations; rules for transferring title; legal descriptions; and much more.

#### **COURSE MATERIALS**

A curriculum book provided by Petroleum Education Workshops is entitled *Introduction to Petroleum Land Management.* 

#### **EVALUATION AND CLASS PARTICIPATION**

Each student will have the opportunity to acquire land in Alpha Gulch. The students will practice describing their land, transferring interests and calculating interests in land. Students will develop an understanding of the various clauses in the standard oil and gas lease using exercises such as the Tucker Gap Prospect. Through interactive exercises students will learn the basic tools used to share the risks and the rewards in the industry by learning about areas of mutual interest, farmouts and top leasing. In addition, students will learn about pooling and spacing requirements and how these tools of conservation were developed.

#### COURSE ASSINGMENTS, DISSCUSSIONS AND QUIZZES

During the course, each student will be expected to complete weekly assignments. These assignments must be completed and be submitted via dropbox with the deadline. These assignments are located on the Desire2Learn website within each week's content. Also, discussion questions will be presented throughout the course. Each participant must enter the online discussion room in order to weigh in on the topic being discussed. Additionally, within each chapters of the course are

Short quizzes. These quizzes must be completed within the deadline on the Desires2Learn website.

#### **GRADING**

This is a Pass/Fail course. Thus, in order to achieve a passing grade the student must complete each assignment with at least a proficient mark. They will also need to earn at least a 70% score on all quizzes and the final exam.

## SPECIFIC TOPICS WILL INCLUDE

## Introduction

The Landman

The Field Land Broker

The Lease Administrator

The Division Order Analyst

The Land Technician Professional

## **Chapter One - The Land**

Legal definition of interests in land - the whole bundle of sticks

Land ownership history in the United States

Land acquisition

Land granting

Checkerboarding of the western United States

Native American lands

## Chapter Two - Describing the Land

Survey Methods Used

Colonial Survey System - Metes and Bounds

Survey lines

Compass degree headings

Meanders

Foreign Grants and Surveys

Texas land grants

Block name or number

Abstract number

Rectangular Survey System

Township and Range

Quarter sections

**Outer Continental Shelf** 

## **Chapter Three - Mineral Ownership**

Fee Simple Absolute

State Owned Minerals

Non-Navigable Streams

Railroad Owned Minerals

Federal Owned Minerals

Impact of mineral reservation

Split estates in lands

Severing of Minerals in the United States

Fractionalizing Minerals

**Dormant Minerals** 

**Undivided Mineral Interests** 

Reserving Minerals

Duhig Rule

Interest Conveyed vs. Land Described

Mineral Estate as Dominant

## **Chapter Four - Calculating Net Mineral Ownership**

## **Chapter Five - Searching for Oil and Gas**

Origin of Oil and Gas

Migration, Reservoirs and Traps

Locating Oil and gas Reservoirs

**Gravity process** 

Magnetic process

Seismic process

2-D vs. 3-d seismic imaging

Tucker Gap Prospect

Top leasing

Area of Mutual Interest Agreements

Joint Venture Agreement

Farmout Agreement

### **Chapter Six - Leasing the Available Land**

Understanding the Lease

The signing bonus

The Royalty clause

The Term clause

Types of Leases

**Defining Operations** 

The Pugh clause

Leasing Federal Lands

Leasing State Lands

## **Chapter Seven -Pooling and Unitization**

Pooling

Spacing and Units
Pooling vs. Unitization
Rule of Capture
The Pooling Clause
Correlative Rights Doctrine
Proportionate Reduction Clause
Paying Royalty Owners out of production

# Chapter Eight - Drilling for Oil and Gas

Just the basics.